**Գումարման ստուգումը հանումով**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Գումարելի** | **+** | **Գումարելի** | **=** | **Գումար** |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4156 | **+** | **123** | **=** | **4279** |

Գումարման ճշտությունը կարելի է ստուգել հանումով։

* **Եթե գումարից հանենք գումարելիներից որևէ մեկը և ստանաք մյուս գումարելին, ապա գումարման գործողությունը ճիշտ է կատարված, իսկ եթե ոչ, ապա սխալ է ։**

**Օրինակ**՝ 4156+123=4279

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| + | 4 | 1 | 5 | 6 |  | **Ստուգում**՝ | - | 4 | 2 | 7 | 9 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 2 | 7 | 9 |  |  |  | 4 | 1 | 5 | 6 |  |  |  |

* **Հանումով ստուգի՛ր՝ ճիշտ է արդյոք կատարվել գումարումը։**

**Օրինակ**՝ 3695+6984=10679, Ճիշտ է ։

**Ստուգում**՝

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 1՛ | 0՛ | 6՛ | 7 | 9 |  |
|  |  | 6 | 9 | 8 | 4 |  |
|  |  | 3 | 6 | 9 | 5 |  |

Առաջադրանքներ

1. Կատարենք գումարում և այն ստուգենք հանումով՝

**1549+6995=8544**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 5 | 4 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 9 | 9 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 5 | 4 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

3286+7529=10.815

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0 | 8 | 1 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 | 5 | 2 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 2 | 8 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

6023+8705=14.728

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 7 | 0 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 0 | 2 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

123+5962=6085

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 0 | 8 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 | 9 | 6 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. **Հանումով ստուգի՛ր՝ ճիշտ է արդյոք կատարվել գումարումը։**

**Օրինակ**՝ 3695+6984=10679 : Ճիշտ է ։

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 1՛ | 0՛ | 6՛ | 7 | 9 |  |
|  |  | 6 | 9 | 8 | 4 |  |
|  |  | 3 | 6 | 9 | 5 |  |

**Ստուգում**՝

**1567+1299=2866**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | - | 2 | 8 | 6 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 9 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

3574+9995=13569

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | - | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | 9 | 9 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 5 | 7 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1295+369=1664

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | - | 1 | 6 | 6 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2 | 9 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1585+984=2569

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | - | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | 8 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 5 | 8 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

3․ Գտիր անհայտ գումարելին․

Օրինակ՝

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 4286 | +2409 = 6695 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| - | 6 | 6 | 9’ | 5 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | 4 | 0 | 9 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4 | 2 | 8 | 6 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 2068 | +618=2686 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | - | 2 | 6 | 8 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 1 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 0 | 6 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 3478 | +1095 = 4573 |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | - | 4 | 5 | 7 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 0 | 9 | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 4 | 7 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |